



INCLUSION FOR ALL DIALOGUES

Digital ID Access for Rural Communities: A Case Study from Kaduna State

By:

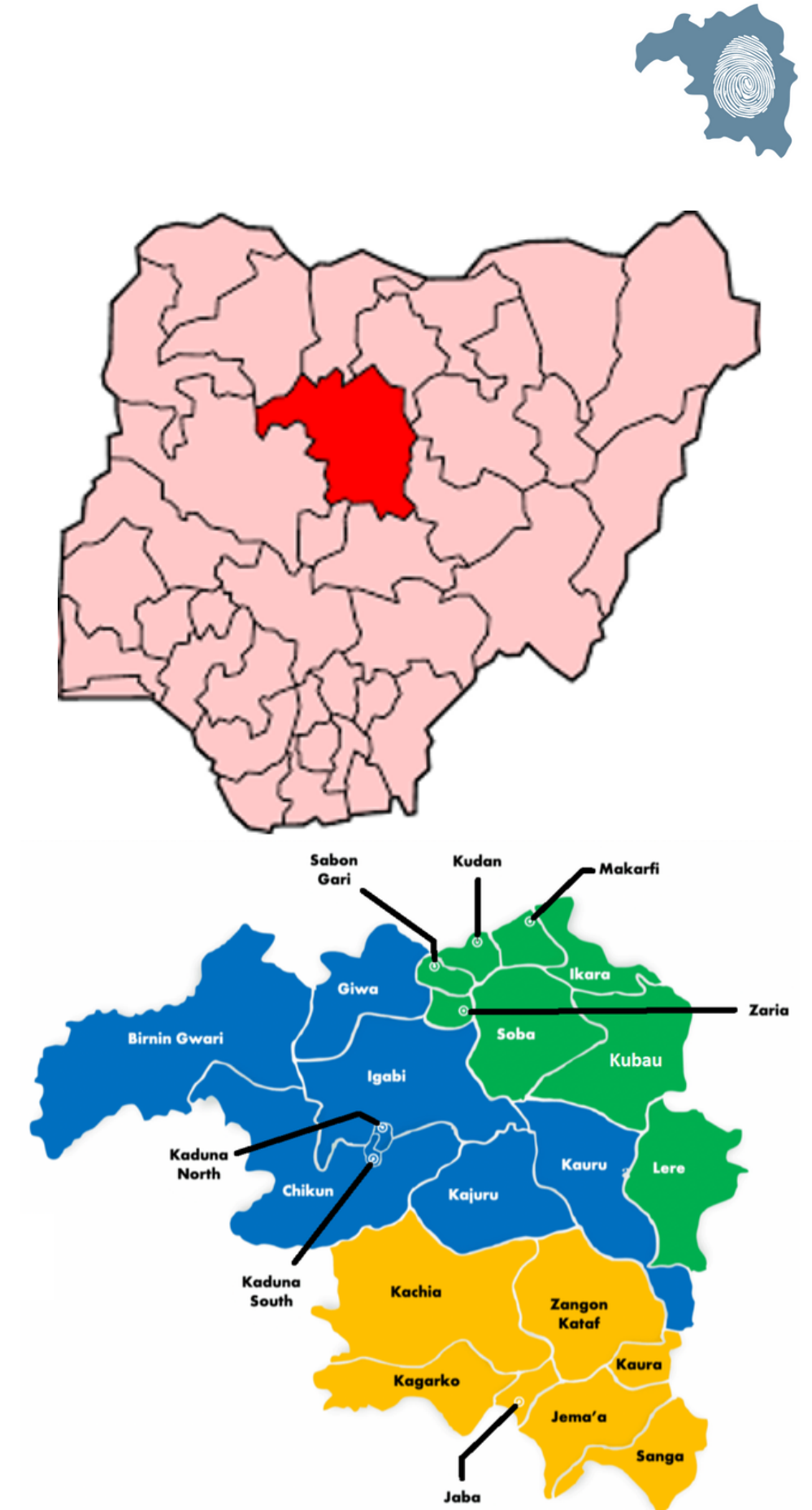
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Background

- Kaduna State is the 3rd largest State in Nigeria with an estimated population of about 9.5 million, and the 4th largest State in terms of land mass.
- There are 23 Local Government Areas in the State. Seven are considered urban while 16 are considered rural (infrastructure-wise).
- The State is an agrarian state – Agriculture provides employment to over 42% of the entire workforce and accounts for 51% of the State's GDP.
- Insecurity has been a significant issue recently with about half of the local governments affected.





Background



- The digital identity project was initiated in 2015 by the previous administration when it first came into office.
- Digital identity was critical to a number of initiatives the administration was interested in e.g. financial inclusion, social protection, e-governance, improved service delivery, and much more.
- The collaboration with NIMC was formalized in 2016, while KADSRRA was created by Law in 2018. The KADSRRA Law was repealed and substituted by the KADRIMA Law, 2021.
- **Mandate:**
 - Create and manage a reliable database of all residents in Kaduna State with a view to providing useful data for planning, security, social welfare, employment, financial services, housing, demography, education, health, and related matters.
 - Producing residents cards for all qualified residents of the State;
 - Ensuring easy identification of residents



Dynamics of Collaboration with NIMC



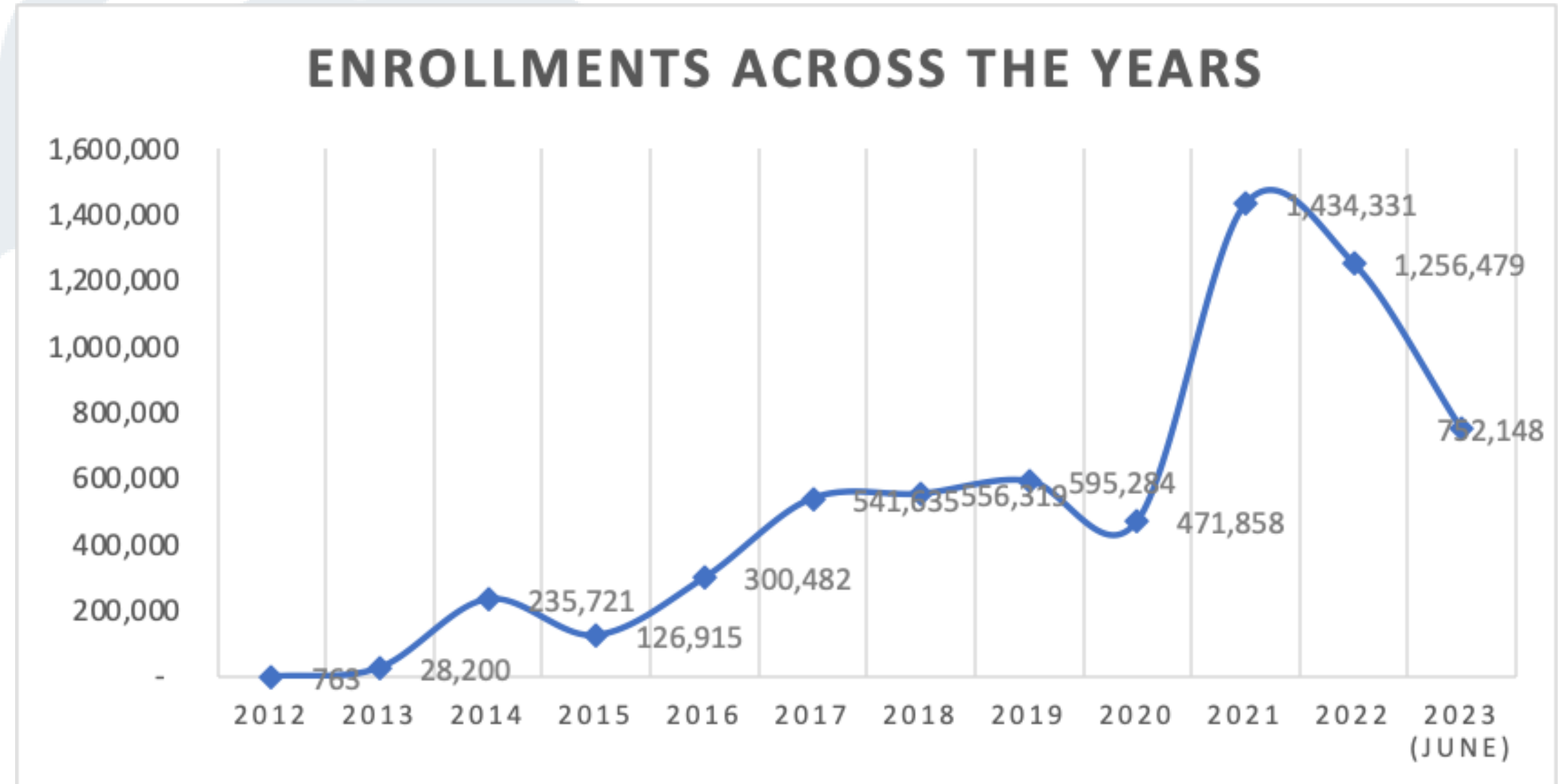
- National Law mandates NIMC to create a foundational ID for all citizens and legal residents.
- The law permits only NIMC to **collect** and **store** biometric data.
- The initial focus was on increasing the rate of digital ID issuance in Kaduna by supporting NIMC.
- The current focus is to create and manage a functional ID system and database for the State with NIMC's technical support and input.



Enrollments Across The Years



Year	Enrollments
2012	763
2013	28,200
2014	235,721
2015	126,915
2016	300,482
2017	541,635
2018	556,319
2019	595,284
2020	471,858
2021	1,434,331
2022	1,256,479
2023 (June)	752,148
TOTAL	6,300,135





Today's Numbers

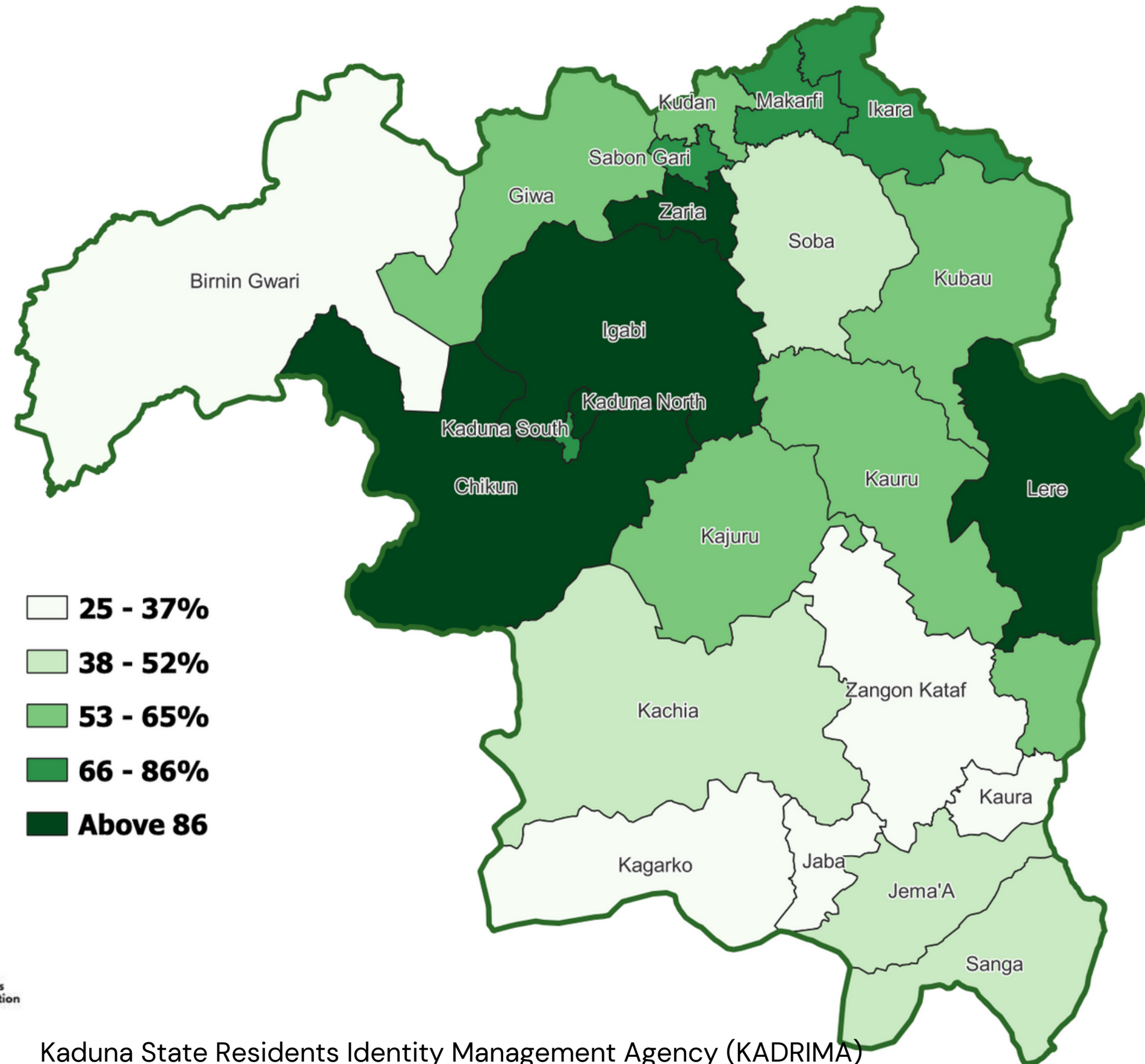
Estimated population data source - Kaduna Bureau of Statistics

- A sample of a more detailed analysis and breakdown follows.

LGA	Projected Population	Total Registrations	% Coverage	Ranking
Chikun	577,029	650,270	113%	1
Kaduna North	565,099	570,796	101%	2
Zaria	630,843	596,545	95%	3
Igabi	667,676	604,971	91%	4
Lere	526,604	452,109	86%	5
Kaduna South	624,241	529,074	85%	6
Sabon-Gari	451,611	367,580	81%	7
Makarfi	227,193	179,920	79%	8
Ikara	301,825	227,204	75%	9
Kudan	215,385	135,671	63%	10
Kubau	435,097	269,408	62%	11
Kajuru	170,208	98,424	58%	12
Giwa	453,201	243,780	54%	13
Kauru	342,982	178,726	52%	14
Soba	451,324	230,556	51%	15
Kachia	391,485	191,312	49%	16
Sanga	234,805	95,892	41%	17
Jemaa	431,219	169,121	39%	18
Kagarko	370,545	131,672	36%	19
Birni-Gwari	400,806	118,911	30%	20
Kaura	270,674	72,395	27%	21
Jaba	241,761	63,900	26%	22
Zango-Kataf	494,442	121,898	25%	23
TOTAL	9,476,055	6,300,135	66%	



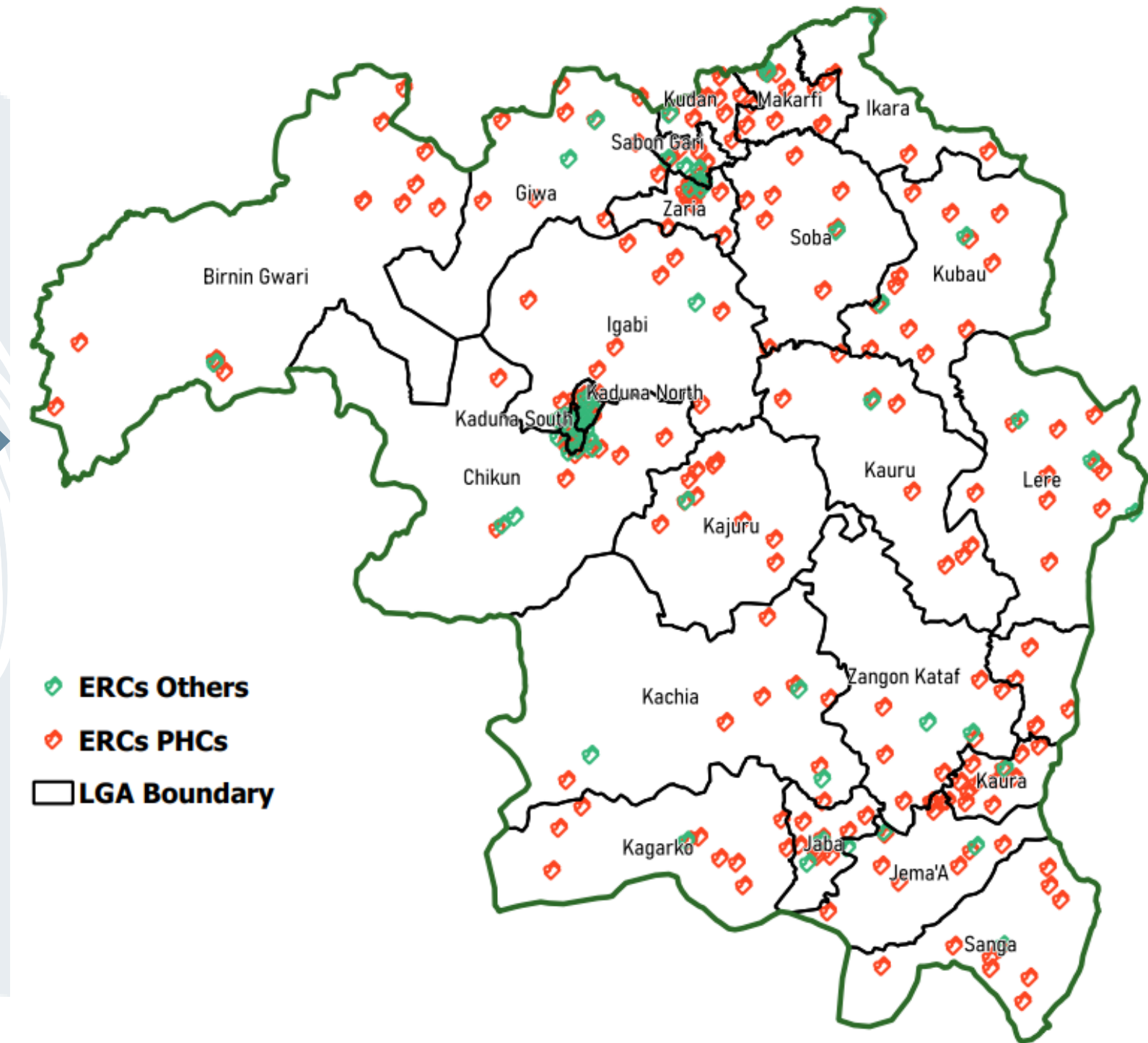
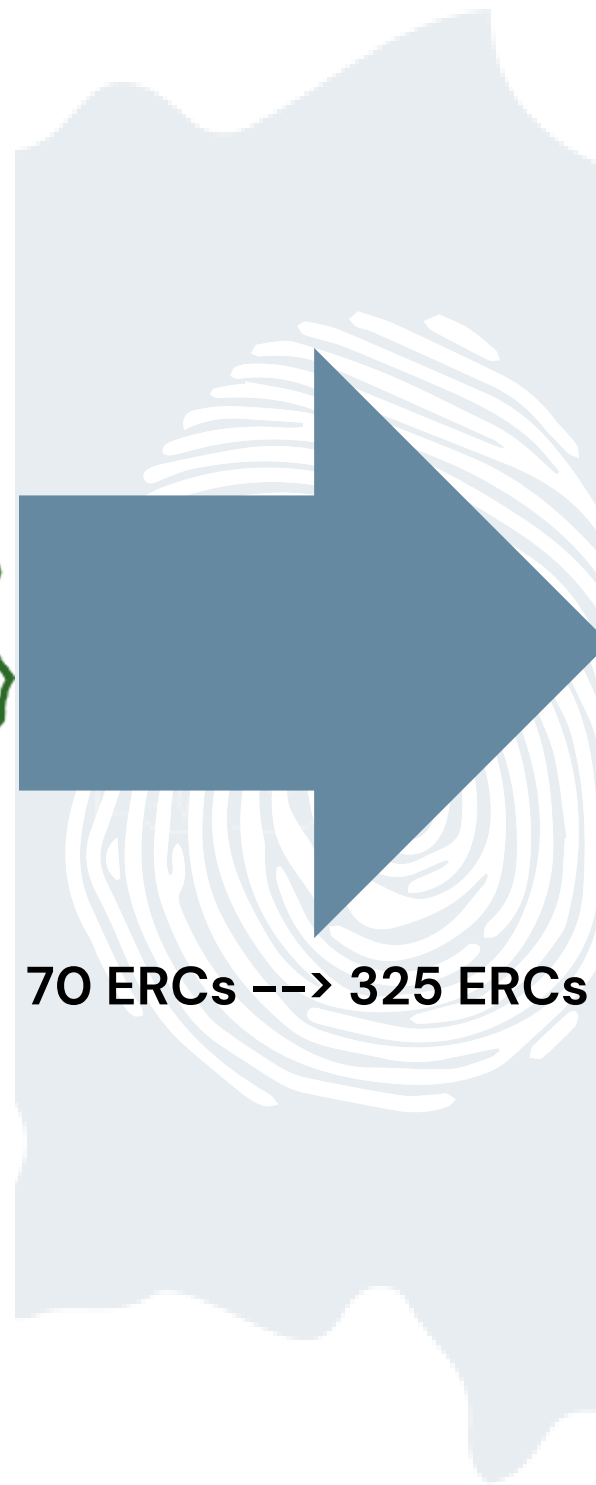
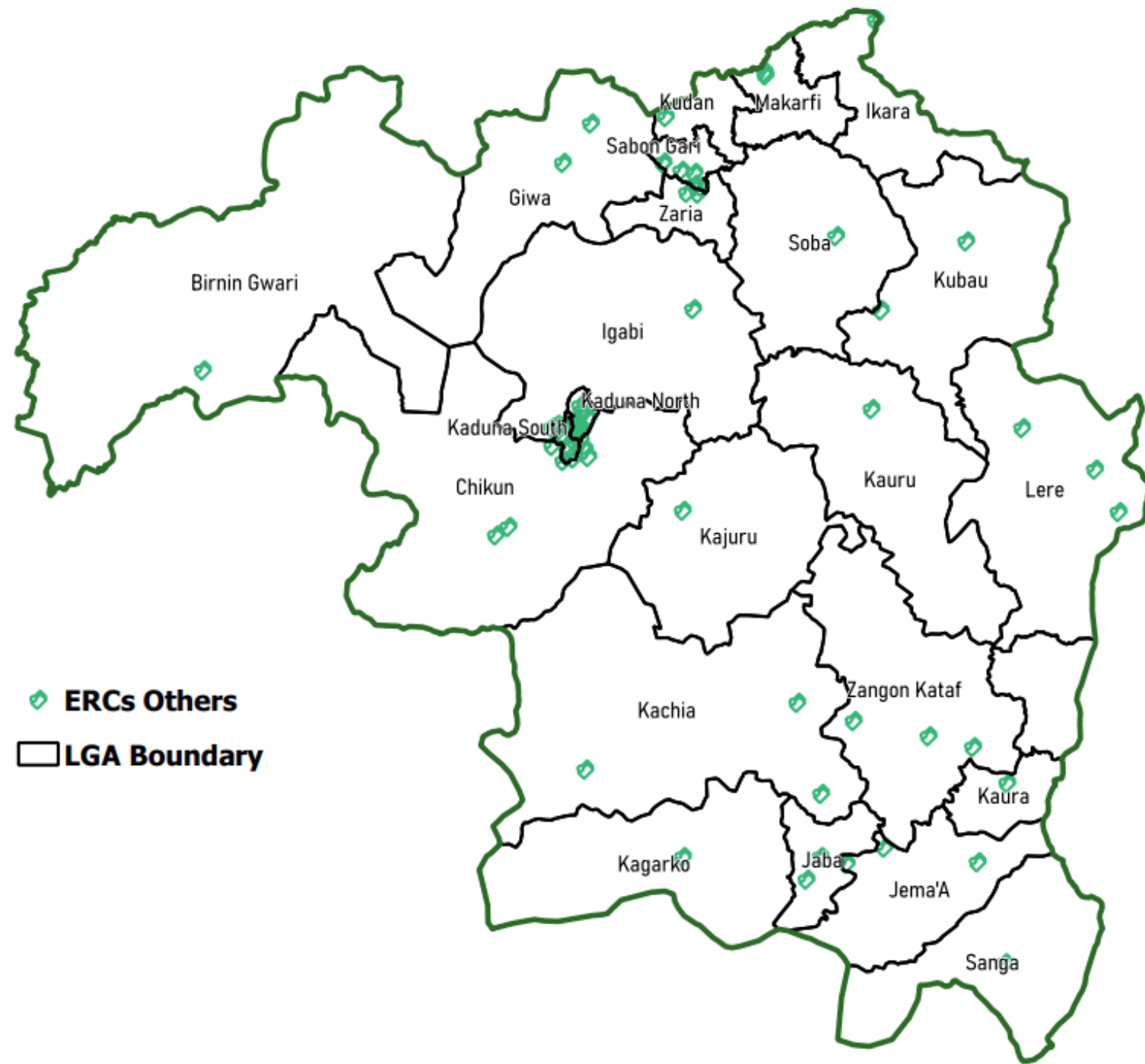
Visual Presentation of Coverage



Kaduna State Residents Identity Management Agency (KADRIMA)



Increased Enrollment Centers





Rural Digital ID Sensitization



- The activity was specifically targeting the LGAs with the bottom 10 digital ID coverage as of Oct 2022, i.e., Birnin Gwari, Giwa, Jaba, Jema'a, Kachia, Kagarko, Kaura, Soba, Sanga, and Zangon Kataf.
- The activity comprised four components: community dialogues (three strategic locations in each of the LGAs and involved respected community members), radio jingles (1000 slots in both Hausa and Pidgin), roadshows, and town criers.
- Other subcomponents of the activity include the distribution of fliers, the airing of songs that communicate the importance of registration, and interviews on radio and tv stations in English and Hausa.
- For the period of the activity, monthly enrolments more than doubled.
- The activity was carried out with support from the Gates Foundation and Ruckerfella Philanthropy Advisors.



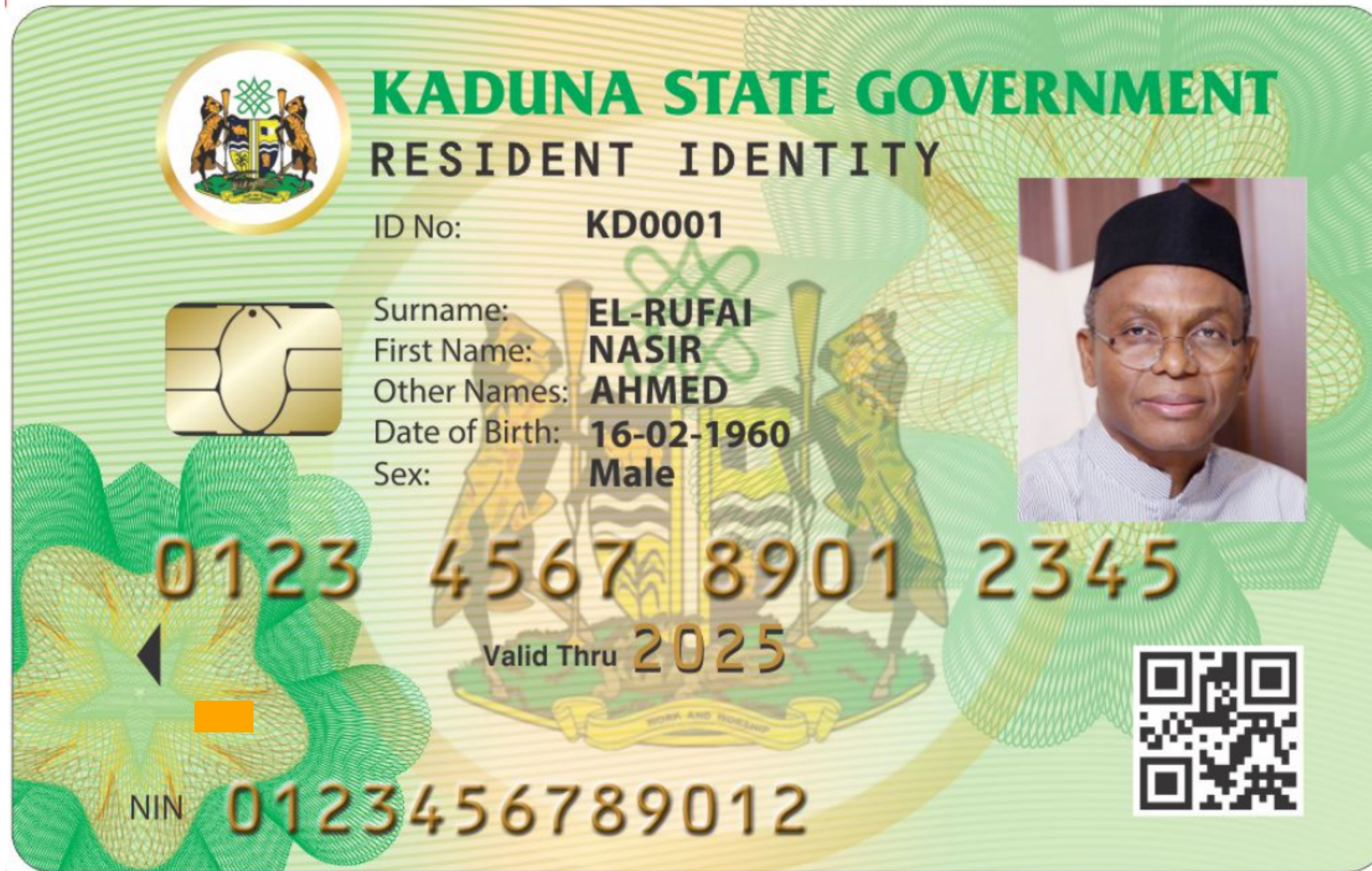
MDM



- The MDM serves as the States Identity Database and has a real-time backend link with NIMCs NIDB.
- While the NIDB warehouses the foundational identity, MDM will add to that by generating a functional identity for all Residents of the State.
- All generated resident numbers will be tied to a NIN.
- The MDM will also store relevant foundational data but will not store biometrics.
- The MDM is designed to have API integration with State MDAs that are digitized.



Residents Card

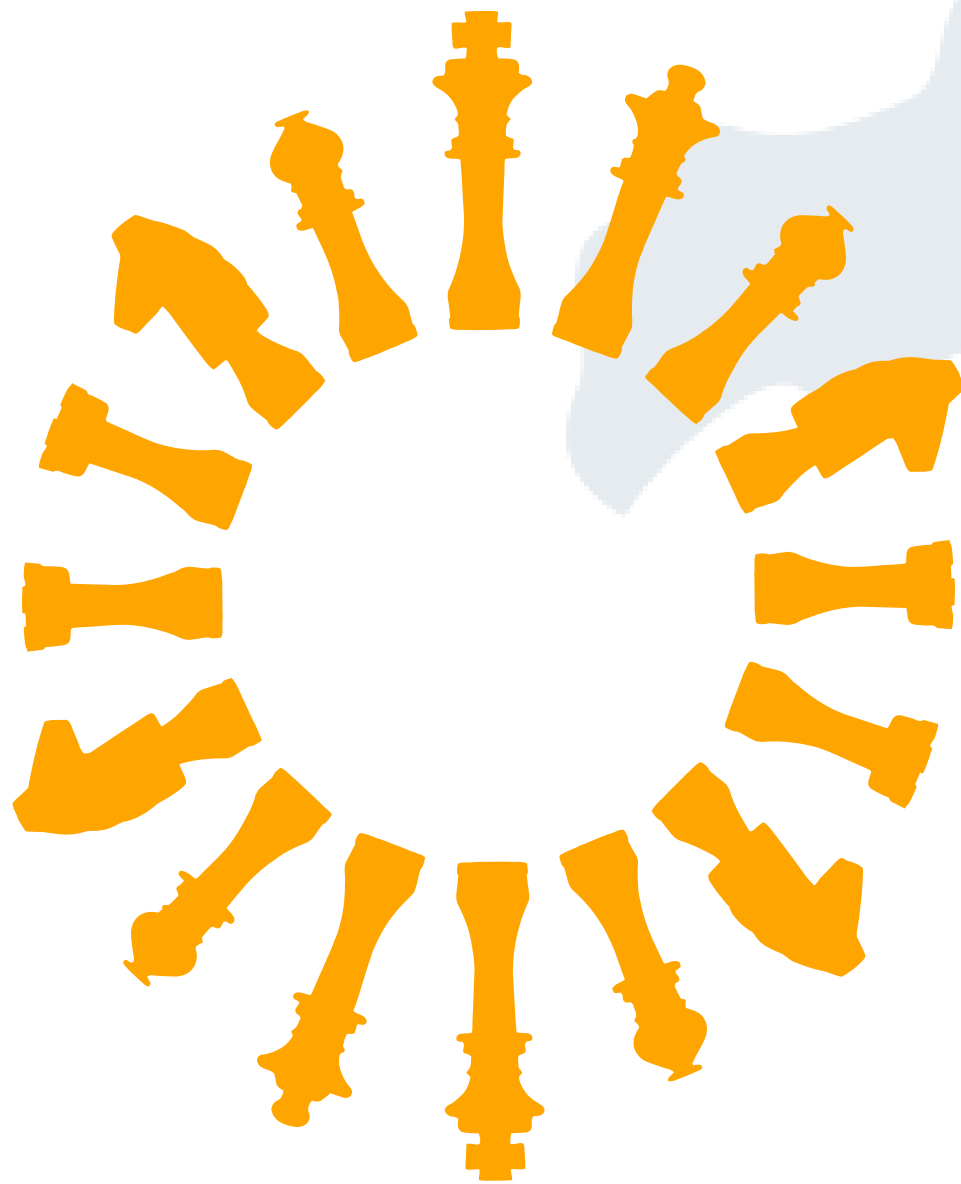


Sample Resident Card to be issued by UBA

Kaduna State Residents Identity Management Agency (KADRIMA)



Key Challenges



- 1 Enforcement of NIN by MDAs
- 2 Awareness and Sensitisation (rural)
- 3 Limited monitoring and evaluation capacity
- 4 Security challenges across some LGAs
- 5 Digitization of MDAs for API integration with the Master Data Management System
- 6 Network availability in many rural areas



Conclusion



Useful Resources (<https://kadrима.kdsg.gov.ng/resources/>):

- Digital ID Strategy – <https://shorturl.at/CHPW8>
- Independent Assessment of Potential High-Value Use-Cases – <https://shorturl.at/qFW39>
- Rural Digital ID Sensitization Report – <https://shorturl.at/dtEQ8>

For inquiries and more, the Agency can be reached via the following channels:

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Thank you